

## Amplify and Tag Targets

- 1 Using nuclease-free water, dilute 100 pg gDNA to a volume of  $\geq 12 \mu\text{l}$  at 8.33 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$ .
- 2 In the Master Mix WGS1 tube, combine the following volumes per sample.
  - ▶ mtPCR1 (3.7  $\mu\text{l}$ )
  - ▶ FEM (0.3  $\mu\text{l}$ )
  - ▶ WGS1 (5  $\mu\text{l}$ )
- 3 In the Master Mix WGS2 tube, combine the following volumes per sample.
  - ▶ mtPCR1 (3.7  $\mu\text{l}$ )
  - ▶ FEM (0.3  $\mu\text{l}$ )
  - ▶ WGS2 (5  $\mu\text{l}$ )
- 4 Pipette each master mix and centrifuge briefly.
- 5 [Optional] For > 16 samples, transfer each master mix to an 8-tube strip.
- 6 Add master mixes to the mtDNA WG Sample Plate:
  - a Divide the plate into two even sections (samples are split).
  - b Add 9  $\mu\text{l}$  WGS1 Master Mix to the first section.
  - c Add 9  $\mu\text{l}$  WGS2 Master Mix to the second section.
- 7 Dilute HL60:
  - a In the Control DNA Dilution 1 tube, combine the following volumes to prepare 100 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$  HL60:
    - ▶ 10 ng/ $\mu\text{l}$  HL60 (2  $\mu\text{l}$ )
    - ▶ Nuclease-free water (198  $\mu\text{l}$ )
  - b Gently pipette and centrifuge briefly.
  - c In the Control DNA Dilution 2 tube, combine:
    - ▶ 100 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$  HL60 (5  $\mu\text{l}$ )
    - ▶ Nuclease-free water (55  $\mu\text{l}$ )
  - d Gently pipette and centrifuge briefly.

- 8 Add the reagent blank:
  - a Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  reagent blank to the WGS1 set.
  - b Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  reagent blank to the WGS2 set.
  - c Pipette to mix.
- 9 Divide each sample:
  - a Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  8.33 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$  gDNA to the WGS1 set.
  - b Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  8.33 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$  gDNA to the WGS2 set.
  - c Pipette to mix.
- 10 Add the positive amplification control:
  - a Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  8.33 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$  HL60 to the WGS1 set.
  - b Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  8.33 pg/ $\mu\text{l}$  HL60 to the WGS2 set.
  - c Pipette to mix.
- 11 Add the negative amplification control:
  - a Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  nuclease-free water to the WGS1 set.
  - b Add 6  $\mu\text{l}$  nuclease-free water to the WGS2 set.
  - c Pipette to mix.
- 12 Centrifuge at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.
- 13 Place on the thermal cycler and run the mtPCR1 program.

### SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at 2°C to 8°C for up to 2 days. Alternatively, leave on the thermal cycler overnight.

## Enrich Targets

- 1 Centrifuge the mtDNA WG Sample Plate at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.
- 2 Arrange the index adapters in the ForenSeq Index Plate Fixture.
- 3 Place the mtDNA WG Sample Plate on the ForenSeq Index Plate Fixture.
- 4 Add 4  $\mu\text{l}$  R7XX down each column.
- 5 Add 4  $\mu\text{l}$  A50X across each row.
- 6 Invert mtPCR2 several times, and then centrifuge briefly.

- 7 [Optional] Evenly divide mtPCR2 among an 8-tube strip.
- 8 Add 27  $\mu\text{l}$  mtPCR2.
- 9 Pipette to mix.
- 10 Centrifuge at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.
- 11 Place on the thermal cycler and run the mtPCR2 program.

### SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at 2°C to 8°C for up to 7 days. Alternatively, leave on the thermal cycler overnight.

## Purify Libraries

- 1 Add 90  $\mu\text{l}$  SPB2/ProK to the Purification Bead Plate.
- 2 Centrifuge the mtDNA WG Sample Plate at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.
- 3 Transfer 45  $\mu\text{l}$  from the mtDNA WG Sample Plate to the corresponding column of the Purification Bead Plate.
- 4 Shake the Purification Bead Plate at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- 5 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 6 Place on the magnetic stand until transparent.
- 7 Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 8 Wash as follows.
  - a Add 200  $\mu\text{l}$  fresh 80% EtOH.
  - b Incubate for 30 seconds.
  - c Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 9 Wash a **second** time.
- 10 Remove residual EtOH.
- 11 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 12 Add 52.5  $\mu\text{l}$  RSB.
- 13 Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- 14 If necessary, pipette or reshake.

- 15 Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 16 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 17 Transfer 50  $\mu$ l supernatant from the Purification Bead Plate:
  - ▶ If performing the second purification, transfer to the Purification Bead Plate 2.
  - ▶ If not performing the second purification, transfer to the Purified Library Plate.
- 18 Centrifuge at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.

### SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 1 year.

## Perform Second Purification (Optional)

- 1 Add 50  $\mu$ l SPB2/ProK to each well of the Purification Bead Plate 2.
- 2 Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 5 Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 6 Wash as follows.
  - a Add 200  $\mu$ l fresh 80% EtOH.
  - b Incubate for 30 seconds.
  - c Remove and discard supernatant.
- 7 Wash a **second** time.
- 8 Remove residual EtOH.
- 9 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 10 Add 52.5  $\mu$ l RSB.
- 11 Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- 12 Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 13 Place on magnetic stand until the liquid is clear.
- 14 Transfer 50  $\mu$ l supernatant from the Purification Bead Plate 2 to the Purified Library Plate.
- 15 Centrifuge at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.

### SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 1 year.

## Normalize Libraries

### Bead-Based Method

- 1 Vortex LNB1 to resuspend.
- 2 In the LNA1/LNB1 Master Mix tube, combine the following volumes per sample without overage.
  - ▶ LNA1 (46.8  $\mu$ l)
  - ▶ LNB1 (8.5  $\mu$ l)
- 3 Vortex and invert several times to mix.
- 4 Transfer LNA1/LNB1 Master Mix to a reservoir.
- 5 Add 45  $\mu$ l LNA1/LNB1 Master Mix to the Normalization Working Plate.
- 6 Place the Purified Library Plate on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 7 Transfer 20  $\mu$ l from the Purified Library Plate to the Normalization Working Plate.
- 8 Seal the Purified Library Plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 1 year.
- 9 Shake the Normalization Working Plate at 1800 rpm for 30 minutes.
- 10 While shaking, perform steps 11–13.
- 11 In the 0.1 N HP3 tube, combine the following volumes per sample without overage.
  - ▶ Nuclease-free water (33.3  $\mu$ l)
  - ▶ HP3 (1.8  $\mu$ l)
- 12 Invert several times to mix, and then set aside.
- 13 Add 30  $\mu$ l LNS2 to the Normalization Library Plate and set aside.
- 14 Place the Normalization Working Plate on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 15 Remove and discard all supernatant.

- 16 Wash as follows.
  - a Remove from the magnetic stand.
  - b Add 45  $\mu$ l LNW1 to each well.
  - c Shake at 1800 rpm for 5 minutes.
  - d If necessary, pipette or reshake.
  - e Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
  - f Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 17 Wash a **second** time.
- 18 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 19 Centrifuge at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.
- 20 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 21 Remove residual supernatant.
- 22 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 23 Add 32  $\mu$ l 0.1 N HP3.
- 24 Shake at 1800 rpm for 5 minutes.
- 25 If necessary, pipette or reshake.
- 26 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 27 Transfer 30  $\mu$ l supernatant from the Normalized Working Plate to the Normalization Library Plate.
- 28 Centrifuge at 1000  $\times$  g for 30 seconds.

### SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.

### Manual Quantification Method

- 1 Quantify using a fluorometric method.
- 2 For concentrations > 0.75 ng/ $\mu$ l, calculate the volume of RSB to dilute to 0.75 ng/ $\mu$ l.
  - a Use the formula  $C_1V_1=C_2V_2$  to calculate the value for  $V_2$ .
  - b Calculate the amount of RSB ( $V_2 - 4 \mu$ l) to dilute to 0.75 ng/ $\mu$ l.
- 3 Add RSB to the Quant Normalized Library Plate or a 1.7 ml tube.
- 4 Transfer 4  $\mu$ l each library from the Purified Library Plate to the Normalized Library Plate or 1.7 ml tube.

## SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.

## Pool Libraries

- 1 Transfer 5 µl each library to an 8-tube strip.
- 2 Store the Normalized Library Plate at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.
- 3 Transfer libraries from the 8-tube strip to the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube.
- 4 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.

## SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.

## Denature and Dilute

### Bead-Based Normalized Libraries

- 1 In the Denatured HSC tube, combine:
  - ▶ HSC (2 µl)
  - ▶ HP3 (2 µl)
  - ▶ Nuclease-free water (36 µl)
- 2 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 Add 600 µl HT1 to the Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 5 Incubate the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube on the heat block for 2 minutes.
- 6 Transfer 5 µl library from the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube to the Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 7 Pipette to mix.
- 8 Store the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube at -25°C to -15°C for ≤ 30 days.

- 9 Add 4 µl HSC to the Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 10 Pipette to mix.
- 11 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 12 Immediately transfer to the reagent cartridge.

### Manually Quantified Libraries

- 1 In the Denatured HSC tube, combine:
  - ▶ HSC (2 µl)
  - ▶ HP3 (2 µl)
  - ▶ Nuclease-free water (36 µl)
- 2 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 In the 20 pM Denatured Normalized Libraries tube, combine:
  - ▶ 0.75 ng/µl normalized library pool (5 µl)
  - ▶ 0.2 N HP3 (5 µl)
- 5 Vortex briefly.
- 6 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 7 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 8 Add 990 µl HT1 to the 20 pM Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 9 In the 6 pM Denatured Normalized Libraries tube, combine:
  - ▶ 20 pM library (180 µl)
  - ▶ HT1 (416 µl)
  - ▶ Denatured HSC (4 µl)
- 10 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 11 Immediately transfer to the reagent cartridge.

## Acronyms

Acronym	Definition
A50X	i5 Index Adapter
FEM	ForenSeq Enzyme Mix
HL60	Control DNA HL60
HP3	2 N NaOH
HSC	Human Sequencing Control
HT1	Hybridization Buffer
LNA1	Library Normalization Additives 1
LNB1	Library Normalization Beads 1
LNS2	Library Normalization Storage Buffer 2
LNW1	Library Normalization Wash 1
mtPCR1	mtPCR1 Reaction Mix
mtPCR2	mtPCR2 Reaction Mix
ProK	Proteinase K
R7XX	i7 Index Adapter
RSB	Resuspension Buffer
SPB2	Sample Purification Beads 2

Acronym	Definition
WGS1	Whole Genome Mix Set 1
WGS2	Whole Genome Mix Set 2